Degree of Colouration Standard Solution - Y (Yellow). As specified in Chapter 2.2.2. Table 2.2.2.-1. of the European Pharmacopoeia

Safety Data Sheet

according to the REACH Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 amended by Regulation (EU) 2020/878
SDS Reference Number: OP007
Issue date: 12/08/2013 Revision date: 07/01/2025 Supersedes version of: 11/09/2017 Version: 1.3

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture
Product name : Degree of Colouration Standard Solution - Y (Yellow).
As specified in Chapter 2.2.2. Table 2.2.2.-1. of the European Pharmacopoeia
Product code : OP007

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant identified uses

Main use category : Professional use
Use of the substance/mixture : Laboratory chemical
Function or use category : Laboratory chemicals

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Spectracer UK Ltd.
20 Seymour Mews,
London,
W1H 6BQ,
United Kingdom.

Tel: +44 (0) 207 193 9114
Fax:+44 (0) 203 432 4686
Email: contact@spectracer.com
Web: www.spectracer.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Country/Area	Organisation/Company	Address	Emergency number	Comment
Ireland	National Poisons Information Centre Beaumont Hospital	Beaumont Hospital Beaumont Road 9 Dublin	: +353 1 8379964	
Malta	Medicines & Poisons Info Office	Mater Dei Hospital Msida MSD 2090 Msida	112 +356 2545 6508	
United Kingdom	National Poisons Information Service (NHS Direct)	http://www.npis.org	111 (England & Wales only) or 112 (EU) or 08454 24 24 24 (Scotland)	

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2 H319
Carcinogenicity, Category 1B H350
Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects

May cause cancer. Causes serious eye irritation.

2.2. Label elements

Labelling according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Hazard pictograms (CLP) :

GHS07 GHS08

Signal word (CLP) : Danger

Contains : ferric chloride, hexahydrate;hydrochloric acid;cobalt dichloride hexahydrate

Hazard statements (CLP) : H319 - Causes serious eye irritation.
H350 - May cause cancer.

Precautionary statements (CLP) : P201 - Obtain special instructions before use.
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P308+P313 - IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P337+P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

EUH-statements : EUH208 - Contains cobalt dichloride hexahydrate. May produce an allergic reaction.

2.3. Other hazards

Contains no PBT and/or vPvB substances ≥ 0.1% assessed in accordance with REACH Annex XIII

Component	
Substance(s) not meeting the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, in accordance with Annex XIII	ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1), hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0), cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)
Substance(s) not meeting the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, in accordance with Annex XIII	ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1), hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0), cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)

The mixture does not contain substance(s) included in the list established in accordance with Article 59(1) of REACH for having endocrine disrupting properties, or substance(s) are not identified as having endocrine disrupting properties in accordance with the criteria set out in Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at a concentration equal to or greater than 0,1 %

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
ferric chloride, hexahydrate	CAS-No.: 10025-77-1 EC-No.: 231-729-4 REACH-no: 01-2119497998-05-XXXX	1 – 5	Met. Corr. 1, H290 Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Skin Irrit. 2, H315 Eye Dam. 1, H318
hydrochloric acid substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GI, GR, HR, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, AL, IS, NO, MK, RS, CH, TR); substance with a Community workplace exposure limit	CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 EC-No.: 231-595-7 EC Index-No.: 017-002-01-X REACH-no: 01-2119484862-27-XXXX	1 – 5	Met. Corr. 1, H290 Skin Corr. 1B, H314 STOT SE 3, H335

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]
cobalt dichloride hexahydrate substance with national workplace exposure limit(s) (AT, BE, BG, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GR, HR, HU, IE, LV, NL, PT, RO, SE, IS, CH) Percentage by Weight of the metallic element: 0.16340400000000000000000000%	CAS-No.: 7791-13-1 EC-No.: 231-589-4 EC Index-No.: 027-004-00-5 REACH-no: 01-2119517584-37-XXXX	0.25 – 0.5	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Resp. Sens. 1, H334 Skin Sens. 1, H317 Muta. 2, H341 Carc. 1B, H350i Repr. 1B, H360F STOT RE Not classified Aquatic Acute 1, H400 Aquatic Chronic 1, H410

Specific concentration limits:		
Name	**Product identifier**	**Specific concentration limits (%)**
hydrochloric acid	CAS-No.: 7647-01-0 EC-No.: 231-595-7 EC Index-No.: 017-002-01-X REACH-no: 01-2119484862-27-XXXX	(10 ≤ C < 100) STOT SE 3; H335 (10 ≤ C < 25) Eye Irrit. 2; H319 (10 ≤ C < 25) Skin Irrit. 2; H315 (25 ≤ C < 100) Skin Corr. 1B; H314
cobalt dichloride hexahydrate	CAS-No.: 7791-13-1 EC-No.: 231-589-4 EC Index-No.: 027-004-00-5 REACH-no: 01-2119517584-37-XXXX	(0.01 ≤ C ≤ 100) Carc. 1B; H350i

Full text of H- and EUH-statements: see section 16

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Wash with plenty of water/…. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. Wash skin with plenty of water.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Call a poison center or a doctor if you feel unwell.

First-aid measures for first aider : First aid workers will be equipped with suitable personal protective equipment.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/effects after inhalation : None under normal conditions.

Symptoms/effects after skin contact : None under normal conditions.

Symptoms/effects after eye contact : Eye irritation.

Symptoms/effects after ingestion : None under normal conditions.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.
Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : No fire hazard.
Explosion hazard : No direct explosion hazard.
Hazardous decomposition products in case of fire : Toxic fumes may be released.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions : Fight fire from safe distance and protected location. Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.
Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures : Stop leak if safe to do so. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Wear recommended personal protective equipment.
Emergency procedures : Only qualified personnel equipped with suitable protective equipment may intervene.

For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".
Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel. Stop leak if safe to do so.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Absorb spilled material with sand or earth. Contain any spills with dikes or absorbents to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams. Stop leak without risks if possible.
Methods for cleaning up : Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.
Other information : Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Additional hazards when processed : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Take all necessary technical measures to avoid or minimize the release of the product on the workplace. Limit quantities of product at the minimum necessary for handling and limit the number of exposed workers. Provide local exhaust or general room ventilation. Wear personal protective equipment. Floors, walls and other surfaces in the hazard area must be cleaned regularly. Avoid contact with skin and eyes.

Hygiene measures : Separate working clothes from town clothes. Launder separately. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures : Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place away from heat.

Storage conditions : Store locked up.

Packaging materials : Store always product in container of same material as original container.

Germany

Storage class (LGK, TRGS 510) : LGK 6.1D - Non-combustible substances of acute toxicity, category 3 / hazardous substances that are toxic or produce chronic effects

Joint storage table :

LGK 1	LGK 2A	LGK 2B	LGK 3	LGK 4.1A
LGK 4.1B	LGK 4.2	LGK 4.3	LGK 5.1A	LGK 5.1B
LGK 5.1C	LGK 5.2	LGK 6.1A	LGK 6.1B	LGK 6.1C
LGK 6.1D	LGK 6.2	LGK 7	LGK 8A	LGK 8B
LGK 10	LGK 11	LGK 12	LGK 13	LGK 10-13

Joint storage not permitted for : LGK 1, LGK 2A, LGK 4.1A, LGK 5.1A, LGK 5.1C, LGK 5.2, LGK 6.2, LGK 7

Joint storage with restrictions permitted for : LGK 3, LGK 4.1B, LGK 4.2, LGK 4.3, LGK 5.1B

Joint storage permitted for : LGK 2B, LGK 6.1A, LGK 6.1B, LGK 6.1C, LGK 6.1D, LGK 8A, LGK 8B, LGK 10, LGK 11, LGK 12, LGK 13, LGK 10-13

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Use as laboratory reagent.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

National occupational exposure and biological limit values

ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1)	
Belgium - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Fer (sels solubles) (en Fe) # IJzerzouten (oplosbaar) (als Fe)
OEL TWA	1 mg/m³
Regulatory reference	Koninklijk besluit/Arrêté royal 16/11/2023
Croatia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Željezove soli (kao Fe)
GVI (OEL TWA)	1 mg/m³
KGVI (OEL STEL)	2 mg/m³
Regulatory reference	Pravilnik o zaštiti radnika od izloženosti opasnim kemikalijama na radu, graničnim vrijednostima izloženosti i biološkim graničnim vrijednostima (NN 148/2023)

ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1)	
Greece - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Σιδήρου (διαλυτά άλατα ως Fe)
OEL TWA	1 mg/m³
OEL STEL	2 mg/m³
Regulatory reference	Π.Δ. 90/1999 - Προστασία της υγείας των εργαζομένων που εκτίθενται σε ορισμένους χημικούς παράγοντες κατά τη διάρκεια της εργασίας τους
Ireland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Iron salts (as Fe)
OEL TWA	1 mg/m³
OEL STEL	2 mg/m³
Remark	Advisory OELV (Advisory Occupational Exposure Limit Values)
Regulatory reference	Chemical Agents Code of Practice 2024
Portugal - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Ferro, sais solúveis de ferro, expressos em Fe
OEL TWA	1 mg/m³
Regulatory reference	Norma Portuguesa NP 1796:2014
United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Iron salts
WEL TWA (OEL TWA)	1 mg/m³ (as Fe)
WEL STEL (OEL STEL)	2 mg/m³ (as Fe)
Regulatory reference	EH40/2005 (Fourth edition, 2020). HSE
Iceland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Járnsölt, uppleysanleg, sem Fe
OEL TWA	1 mg/m³
Regulatory reference	Reglugerð um mengunarmörk og aðgerðir til að draga úr mengun á vinnustöðum (Nr. 390/2009)
Norway - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Jernsalter (beregnet som Fe)
Grenseverdi (OEL TWA)	1 mg/m³
Regulatory reference	FOR-2024-04-05-581
Switzerland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Fer (sels solubles) / Eisensalze (löslich)
MAK (OEL TWA)	1 mg/m³ (i) / (e)
Remark	OSHA. Exprimé en Fe / OSHA. Als Fe berechnet
Regulatory reference	www.suva.ch, 01.01.2024
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Ferric Chloride Hexahydrate

ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1)	
ACGIH OEL TWA	1 mg/m³ (as Fe)
Remark (ACGIH)	TLV® Basis: URT & skin irr
Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2024

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
EU - Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit (IOEL)	
Local name	Hydrogen chloride
IOEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
IOEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	COMMISSION DIRECTIVE 2000/39/EC
Albania - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Klorur hidrogjeni
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	VENDIM Nr. 522, datë 6.8.2014 PËR MIRATIMIN E RREGULLORES “PËR MBROJTJEN E SIGURISË DHE SHËNDETIT TË PUNËMARRËSVE NGA RISQET E LIDHURA ME AGJENTËT KIMIKË NË PUNË”
Austria - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Chlorwasserstoff (Hydrogenchlorid; Salzsäure)
MAK (OEL TWA)	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
MAK (OEL STEL)	15 mg/m³ (8x 5(Mow) min)
	10 ppm (8x 5(Mow) min)
Regulatory reference	BGBl. II Nr. 156/2021
Belgium - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Hydrogène (chlorure d’) # Waterstofchloride
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Koninklijk besluit/Arrêté royal 16/11/2023
Bulgaria - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Хлороводород
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Remark	• (Химични агенти, за които са определени гранични стойности във въздуха на работната среда за Европейската общност)
Regulatory reference	Наредба № 13 от 30.12.2003 г. за защита на работещите от рискове, свързани с експозиция на химични агенти при работа (изм. и доп. ДВ. бр. 28 от 2024 г., в сила от 05.04.2024 г.)
Croatia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Vodikov klorid
GVI (OEL TWA)	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
KGVI (OEL STEL)	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Remark	Direktiva: 2000/39/EZ
Regulatory reference	Pravilnik o zaštiti radnika od izloženosti opasnim kemikalijama na radu, graničnim vrijednostima izloženosti i biološkim graničnim vrijednostima (NN 148/2023)
Cyprus - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Υδροχλώριο
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Κανονισμοί του 2007 (Κ.Δ.Π. 295/2007)
Czech Republic - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Chlorovodík
PEL (OEL TWA)	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
NPK-P (OEL C)	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Remark	I - dráždí sliznice (oči, dýchací cesty) resp. kůži.
Regulatory reference	Nařízení vlády č. 361/2007 Sb. (Předpis 330/2023 Sb.)
Denmark - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Hydrogenchlorid (Chlorbrinte)
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
Remark	E (betyder, at stoffet har en EF-grænseværdi)
Regulatory reference	BEK nr 291 af 19/03/2024

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
Estonia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Vesinikkloriid
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Vabariigi Valitsuse 20. märtsi 2001. a määruse nr 105 (RT I, 02.04.2024, 13)
Finland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Kloorivety, vedetön
HTP (OEL STEL)	7.6 mg/m³
	5 ppm
Regulatory reference	HTP-ARVOT 2020 (Sosiaali- ja terveysministeriö)
France - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Chlorure d'hydrogène (Acide chlorhydrique)
VLE (OEL C/STEL)	7.6 mg/m³
	5 ppm
Remark	Valeurs règlementaires contraignantes
Regulatory reference	Article R4412-149 du Code du travail (réf.: INRS ED 6443, 2022; Outil65; Décret n° 2019-1487; Décret n° 2020-1546; Décret n° 2021-434; Décret n° 2021-1849)
Germany - Occupational Exposure Limits (TRGS 900)	
Local name	Hydrogenchlorid
AGW (OEL TWA)	3 mg/m³
	2 ppm
Peak exposure limitation factor	2(I)
Remark	DFG - Senatskommission zur Prüfung gesundheitsschädlicher Arbeitsstoffe der DFG (MAK-Kommission); EU - Europäische Union (Von der EU wurde ein Luftgrenzwert festgelegt: Abweichungen bei Wert und Spitzenbegrenzung sind möglich); Y - Ein Risiko der Fruchtschädigung braucht bei Einhaltung des Arbeitsplatzgrenzwertes und des biologischen Grenzwertes (BGW) nicht befürchtet zu werden
Regulatory reference	TRGS900
Gibraltar - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Hydrogen chloride
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Factories (Control of Chemical Agents at Work) Regulations 2003 (LN. 2018/181)

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
Greece - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Υδροχλώριο
OEL TWA	7 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	7 mg/m³
	5 ppm
Regulatory reference	Π.Δ. 90/1999 - Προστασία της υγείας των εργαζομένων που εκτίθενται σε ορισμένους χημικούς παράγοντες κατά τη διάρκεια της εργασίας τους
Hungary - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	SÓSAV
AK (OEL TWA)	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
CK (OEL STEL)	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Remark	i (ingerlő anyag, amely izgatja a bőrt, nyálkahártyát, szemet vagy mindhármat), m (maró hatású anyag, amely felmarja a bőrt, nyálkahártyát, szemet vagy mindhármat); EU1 (2000/39/EK irányelvben közölt érték); N (Irritáló anyagok, egyszerű fojtógázok, csekély egészségkárosító hatással bíró anyagok)
Regulatory reference	5/2020. (II. 6.) ITM rendelet - A kémiai kóroki tényezők hatásának kitett munkavállalók egészségének és biztonságának védelméről
Ireland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Hydrogen chloride
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Remark	IOELV (Indicative Occupational Exposure Limit Values)
Regulatory reference	Chemical Agents Code of Practice 2024
Italy - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Acido cloridrico
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Allegato XXXVIII del Decreto Legislativo 4 settembre 2024, n. 135
Latvia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Hlorūdeņradis
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Ministru kabineta 2007. gada 15. maija noteikumiem Nr. 325 (Grozījumi Ministru kabineta 2024. gada 26. martā noteikumiem Nr. 191).
Lithuania - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Vandenilio chloridas
IPRV (OEL TWA)	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
TPRV (OEL STEL)	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	LIETUVOS HIGIENOS NORMA HN 23:2011 (Nr. V-695/A1-272, 2018-06-12)
Luxembourg - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Chlorure d'hydrogène
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Mémorial A Nº 226 de 2021 concernant la protection de la sécurité et de la santé des salariés contre les risques liés à des agents chimiques sur le lieu de travail
Malta - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Hydrogen chloride
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	S.L. 424.24 - Chemical Agents at Work Regulations (L.N. 356 of 2021) # L.S. 424.24 - Regolamenti dwar Aġenti Kimiċi fuq il-Post tax-Xogħol (A.L. 356 tal-2021)
Netherlands - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Zoutzuur
TGG-8u (OEL TWA)	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
TGG-15min (OEL STEL)	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Arbeidsomstandighedenregeling 2024
Poland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Chlorowodór
NDS (OEL TWA)	5 mg/m³

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
NDSCh (OEL STEL)	10 mg/m³
Regulatory reference	Dz. U. 2024 poz. 1017 wraz z późn. zm.
Portugal - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Ácido clorídrico
OEL C	2 mg/m³
	2 ppm
Remark	A4 (Agente não classificável como carcinogénico no Homem)
Regulatory reference	Norma Portuguesa NP 1796:2014
Romania - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Acid clorhidric/Clorură de hidrogen
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Hotărârea Guvernului nr. 1.218/2006 (Hotărârea nr. 179/2024)
Serbia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	водоник хлорид, хлороводоник
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Remark	ЕУ* – напомена да се ради о хемијским материјама за које су утврђене индикативне граничне вредности изложености према Директиви 2000/39/ЕЗ (прва листа)
Regulatory reference	ПРАВИЛНИК о превентивним мерама за безбедан и здрав рад при излагању хемијским материјама („Службени гласник РС”, бр. 106/09, 117/17 и 107/21)
Slovakia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Chlorovodík
NPHV (OEL TWA)	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
NPHV (OEL STEL)	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Regulatory reference	Nariadenie vlády č. 355/2006 Z. z. (122/2024 Z. z.)
Slovenia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	vodikov klorid, brezvodni (klorovodik, brezvodni)
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
OEL STEL	16 mg/m³

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
	10 ppm
Remark	Y (Snovi, pri katerih ni nevarnosti za zarodek ob upoštevanju mejnih vrednosti in bat vrednosti), EU
Regulatory reference	Uradni list RS, št. 29/2024 z dne 4. 4. 2024 - Pravilnik o varovanju delavcev pred tveganji zaradi izpostavljenosti kemičnim snovem pri delu
Spain - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cloruro de hidrógeno
VLA-ED (OEL TWA)	7.6 mg/m³
	5 ppm
VLA-EC (OEL STEL)	15 mg/m³
	10 ppm
Remark	VLI (Agente químico para el que la U.E. estableció en su día un valor límite indicativo. Todos estos agentes químicos figuran al menos en una de las directivas de valores límite indicativos publicadas hasta ahora (ver Anexo C. Bibliografía). Los estados miembros disponen de un tiempo fijado en dichas directivas para su transposición a los valores límites de cada país miembro. Una vez adoptados, estos valores tienen la misma validez que el resto de los valores adoptados por el país).
Sweden - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Saltsyra (Väteklorid)
NGV (OEL TWA)	3 mg/m³
	2 ppm
KGV (OEL STEL)	6 mg/m³
	4 ppm
Regulatory reference	Hygieniska gränsvärden (AFS 2018:1)
United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Hydrogen chloride
WEL TWA (OEL TWA)	2 mg/m³ gas and aerosol mists
	1 ppm gas and aerosol mists
WEL STEL (OEL STEL)	8 mg/m³ gas and aerosol mists
	5 ppm gas and aerosol mists
Regulatory reference	EH40/2005 (Fourth edition, 2020). HSE
Iceland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Vetnisklóríð (klórvetni)
OEL STEL	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
Regulatory reference	Reglugerð um mengunarmörk og aðgerðir til að draga úr mengun á vinnustöðum (Nr. 390/2009)
Norway - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Hydrogenklorid (Saltsyre)
Grenseverdi (OEL TWA)	7 mg/m³

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
	5 ppm
Takverdi (OEL C)	7 mg/m³
	5 ppm
Remark	E: EU har en veiledende grenseverdi og/eller anmerkning for stoffet.
Regulatory reference	FOR-2024-04-05-581
North Macedonia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	хлороводород, безводен
OEL TWA	8 mg/m³
	5 ppm
KTV	2
Short time value [mg/m³]	16 mg/m³
Short time value [ppm]	10 ppm
Remark	(KTV) краткотрајна вредност (КТВ) значи концентрација на опасни хемиски супстанци во воздухот на работното место внатре во зона на дишење, на која работникот без опасност по здравјето може да е изложен на покусо време. Изложеноста на краткотрајни вредности може да трае најмногу 15 минути и не смее да се повтори повеќе од четирипати во работната смена, при што меѓу две изложености на оваа концентрација мора да измине најмалку 60 минути. Краткотрајната вредност е изразена во mg/m3 или во ml/m3(ppm) а е дадена како многукратни дозволени пречекорувања на граничната вредност; (EU) European Union – гранична вредност, определена на ниво на Европската унија
Regulatory reference	Правилник за минималните барања за безбедност и здравје при работа на вработени од ризици поврзани со изложување на хемиски супстанци („Службен весник на Република Македонија” бр.46/10)
Switzerland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Chlorwasserstoff
MAK (OEL TWA)	3 mg/m³ 3 mg/m³
	2 ppm 2 ppm
KZGW (OEL STEL)	6 mg/m³ 6 mg/m³
	4 ppm 4 ppm
Notation	SS_C / SS_C
Remark	SSc - $OAW^{KT\ AN}$ - DFG, NIOSH, OSHA
Regulatory reference	www.suva.ch, 01.01.2024
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Hydrogen chloride
ACGIH OEL C	2 ppm
Remark (ACGIH)	TLV® Basis: URT irr. Notations: A4 (Not classifiable as a Human Carcinogen)
Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2024

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
Austria - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cobalt und seine Verbindungen (Cobalt als Cobaltmetall, Cobaltoxid, Cobaltsulfid und Cobaltsulfat, Staub von Cobaltlegierungen)
TRK (OEL TWA)	0.5 mg/m³ (Herstellung von Cobaltpulver und Katalysatoren, Hartmetallund) (als Co berechnet, E) 0.1 mg/m³ (im übrigen) (als Co berechnet, E)
TRK (OEL STEL)	2 mg/m³ (Herstellung von Cobaltpulver und Katalysatoren, Hartmetallund) (als Co berechnet, E, 4x 15(Miw) min) 0.4 mg/m³ (im übrigen) (als Co berechnet, E, 4x 15(Miw) min)
Remark	H, Sah. Krebserzeugend: III A2
Regulatory reference	BGBl. II Nr. 156/2021
Austria - Biological limit values	
Local name	Cobalt und seine Verbindungen
BLV	10 µg/l Parameter: Cobalt - Untersuchungsmaterial: Harn
Remark	Eignung mit vorzeitiger Folgeuntersuchung: Überschreiten des Grenzwertes für Cobalt im Harn. Bei Vorliegen einer wesentlichen Beeinträchtigung der Lungenfunktion. Diese liegt vor, wenn nach mehrmaliger Messung der beste gemessene Wert den für den/die Untersuchte/n maßgebenden Sollwert um 20% unterschreitet, bzw. den MEF50-Sollwert um 50% unterschreitet. Eine vorzeitige Folgeuntersuchung ist jedoch nicht erforderlich, wenn im Vergleich zu Vorbefunden der altersabhängige physiologische Abfall der 1 Sekundenkapazität (FEV1) von 40 ml/Jahr nicht überschritten wird oder aus der Beurteilung des Kurvenverlaufes der Forcierten Vitalkapazität (FVC) eine eingeschränkte Mitarbeit des Untersuchten/der Untersuchten ersichtlich ist. Der Zeitabstand zwischen den Untersuchungen beträgt bei Eignung: ein Jahr, bei Eignung mit vorzeitiger Folgeuntersuchung: sechs Monate.
Regulatory reference	Verordnung über die Gesundheitsüberwachung am Arbeitsplatz 2017 (VGÜ 2017)
Belgium - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cobalt métal (fumées et poussières) (en Co) # Kobaltmetaal (stof en rook) als Co
OEL TWA	0.02 mg/m³
Regulatory reference	Koninklijk besluit/Arrêté royal 16/11/2023
Bulgaria - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Кобалт
OEL TWA	0.1 mg/m³ (и неорганични съединения (като кобалт))
Regulatory reference	Наредба № 13 от 30.12.2003 г. за защита на работещите от рискове, свързани с експозиция на химични агенти при работа (изм. и доп. ДВ. бр. 28 от 2024 г., в сила от 05.04.2024 г.)
Croatia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Kobalt i spojevi (kao Co)
GVI (OEL TWA)	0.1 mg/m³
Remark	Alergen (koža (tvar koja može izazvati alergijsku reakciju na koži (H317)) i udisanje (tvar koja udisanjem može izazvati simptome alergije ili astme ili poteškoće s disanjem (H334)))
Regulatory reference	Pravilnik o zaštiti radnika od izloženosti opasnim kemikalijama na radu, graničnim vrijednostima izloženosti i biološkim graničnim vrijednostima (NN 148/2023)

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
Czech Republic - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Kobalt a jeho sloučeniny, jako Co
PEL (OEL TWA)	0.05 mg/m³ (V - vdechovatelná frakce aerosolu)
NPK-P (OEL C)	0.1 mg/m³ (V - vdechovatelná frakce aerosolu)
Remark	S - látka má senzibilizující účinek (s větou H317, H334), K - karcinogen kategorie 1A a 1B (s větou H350, H350i), T - toxická pro reprodukci kategorie 1A a 1B (s větou H360 včetně příslušných kódů).
Regulatory reference	Nařízení vlády č. 361/2007 Sb. (Předpis 330/2023 Sb.)
Denmark - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cobalt, pulver, støv, røg og uorganiske forbindelser
OEL TWA	0.01 mg/m³ beregnet som Co
Remark	K (betyder, at stoffet anses for at kunne være kræftfremkaldende)
Regulatory reference	BEK nr 291 af 19/03/2024
Estonia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Koobalt ja anorgaanilised ühendid (arvutatud koobaltile)
OEL TWA	0.05 mg/m³
Remark	S (Sensibiliseeriv aine)
Regulatory reference	Vabariigi Valitsuse 20. märtsi 2001. a määruse nr 105 (RT I, 02.04.2024, 13)
Finland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Koboltti ja sen epäorgaaniset yhdisteet
HTP (OEL TWA)	0.02 mg/m³ Co
Regulatory reference	HTP-ARVOT 2020 (Sosiaali- ja terveysministeriö)
Finland - Biological limit values	
Local name	Koboltti ja sen epäorgaaniset yhdisteet
BLV	130 nmol/l Parametri: Virtsan koboltti - Näytteenottoajankohta: Työvaiheen tai työvuoron päätyttyä työviikon tai altistumisjakson loputtua
Regulatory reference	HTP-ARVOT 2020 (Sosiaali- ja terveysministeriö)
Germany - Occupational Exposure Limits (TRGS 910)	
Local name	Cobalt und Cobaltverbindungen, als Carc.1A, Carc.1B eingestuft
Acceptable concentration (Weight conc.)	0.5 µg/m³ (A)
Notes	b) Akzeptanzkonzentration assoziiert mit Risiko 4:10000
Tolerance concentration (Weight conc.)	5 µg/m³ (A)
Tolerance concentration excess factor	8
Remark	(4) Die Konzentrationen beziehen sich auf den Elementgehalt des entsprechenden Metalls.; Siehe TRGS 561
Regulatory reference	TRGS 910
Greece - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Κοβάλτιο μεταλλικό (σκόνη και καπνοί)

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
OEL TWA	0.1 mg/m³
Regulatory reference	Π.Δ. 90/1999 - Προστασία της υγείας των εργαζομένων που εκτίθενται σε ορισμένους χημικούς παράγοντες κατά τη διάρκεια της εργασίας τους
Hungary - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	KOBALT ÉS SZERVETLEN VEGYÜLETEI (Co-ra számítva)
AK (OEL TWA)	0.02 mg/m³
Remark	i (ingerlő anyag, amely izgatja a bőrt, nyálkahártyát, szemet vagy mindhármat), sz (Túlérzékenységet okozó (szenzibilizáló) tulajdonságú anyag. Az anyagra érzékeny egyéneken „túlérzékenységen” alapuló bőr-, légzőrendszeri, esetleg más szervet/szervrendszert károsító megbetegedést okozhat), BEM (biológiai expozíciós mutató); T (Azok az anyagok, amelyek egészségkárosító hatása TARTÓS expozíciót követően jelentkezik)
Regulatory reference	5/2020. (II. 6.) ITM rendelet - A kémiai kóroki tényezők hatásának kitett munkavállalók egészségének és biztonságának védelméről
Hungary - Biological Exposure Indices	
Local name	Kobalt
BEI	0.01 mg/g creatinine Biológiai expozíciós (hatás) mutató: kobalt - Biológiai minta: vizeletben - Mintavétel ideje: m.v. (műszak végén) 0.019 µmol/mmol Creatinine Biológiai expozíciós (hatás) mutató: kobalt - Biológiai minta: vizeletben - Mintavétel ideje: m.v. (műszak végén)
Regulatory reference	5/2020. (II. 6.) ITM rendelet - A kémiai kóroki tényezők hatásának kitett munkavállalók egészségének és biztonságának védelméről
Ireland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cobalt & cobalt compounds (as Co)
OEL TWA	0.02 mg/m³
Remark	Advisory OELV (Advisory Occupational Exposure Limit Values), Sens (In the workplace, respiratory or dermal exposures to sensitising agents may occur. Sensitisers may evoke respiratory or dermal reactions, e.g. asthma, rhinitis and allergic contact dermatitis. The “sens” notation alone does not distinguish between respiratory or dermal sensitisation. Chemical agents that are sensitisers present special problems in the workplace. Should an employee become sensitised, subsequent exposure may cause intense responses, even at low exposure concentrations well below the OELV. Exposure should be eliminated or significantly reduced through control measures such as engineering and process controls and use of personal protective equipment (PPE)), Carc.1B (Substances presumed to have carcinogenic potential for humans), Repr.1B (Substances which are presumed human reproductive toxicants)
Regulatory reference	Chemical Agents Code of Practice 2024
Ireland - Biological limit values	
Local name	Cobalt
BMGV	15 µg/l Parameter: cobalt - Medium: urine - Sampling time: End of shift at end of workweek - Notations: B (Background) 1 µg/l Parameter: cobalt - Medium: blood - Sampling time: End of shift at end of workweek - Notations: Sq (Semi-quantitative)
Regulatory reference	Biological Monitoring Guidelines (HSA, 2011)

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
Latvia - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Kobalts
OEL TWA	0.5 mg/m³ 0.5 mg/m³
Remark	Carc. 1B; Muta. 2; Repr. 1B
Regulatory reference	Ministru kabineta 2007. gada 15. maija noteikumiem Nr. 325 (Grozījumi Ministru kabineta 2024. gada 26. martā noteikumiem Nr. 191). Ministru kabineta 2008. gada 29. septembra noteikumi Nr. 803 (Grozījumi Ministru kabineta 2024. gada 26. martā noteikumiem Nr. 190).
Netherlands - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Kobalt
TGG-8u (OEL TWA)	0.02 mg/m³ (stof en rook) (als Co)
Regulatory reference	Arbeidsomstandighedenregeling 2024
Portugal - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cobalto e compostos inorgânicos, expressos em Co
OEL TWA	0.02 mg/m³
Remark	A3 (Agente carcinogénico confirmado nos animais de laboratorio con relevância desconhecida no Homem); IBE (Índice biológico de exposição)
Regulatory reference	Norma Portuguesa NP 1796:2014
Portugal - Biological Exposure Indices	
Local name	Cobalto
BEI	15 µg/l Parâmetro: Cobalto - Meio: urina - Momento da amostragem: Fim do turno no fim da semana de trabalho - Notaçao: Vb (Valor basal) 1 µg/l Parâmetro: Cobalto - Meio: sangue - Momento da amostragem: Fim do turno no fim da semana de trabalho - Notaçao: Vb (Valor basal), Sq (Semi quantitativo)
Regulatory reference	Norma Portuguesa NP 1796:2014
Romania - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cobalt
OEL TWA	0.05 mg/m³
OEL STEL	0.1 mg/m³
Regulatory reference	Hotărârea Guvernului nr. 1.218/2006 (Hotărârea nr. 179/2024)
Romania - Biological limit values	
Local name	Cobalt
BLV	15 µg/l Indicatorul biologic: Cobalt - Material biologic: urină - Momentul recoltării: sfârșit de săptămână 1 µg/l Indicatorul biologic: Cobalt - Material biologic: sânge - Momentul recoltării: sfârșit de săptămână
Regulatory reference	Hotărârea Guvernului nr. 1.218/2006 (Hotărârea nr. 179/2024)
Spain - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cobalto elemental
VLA-ED (OEL TWA)	0.02 mg/m³

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
Remark	VLB® (Agente químico que tiene Valor Límite Biológico), Sen (Sensibilizante).
Regulatory reference	Límites de Exposición Profesional para Agentes Químicos en España 2024. INSHT
Spain - Biological limit values	
Local name	Cobalto y compuestos inorgánicos excepto óxidos
BLV	15 µg/l Parámetro: Cobalto - Medio: Orina - Momento de muestreo: Final de la semana laboral - Notas: F (Fondo. El indicador está generalmente presente en cantidades detectables en personas no expuestas laboraboralmente. Estos niveles de fondo están considerados en el valor VLB) 1 µg/l Parámetro: Cobalto - Medio: Sangre - Momento de muestreo: Final de la semana laboral - Notas: F (Fondo. El indicador está generalmente presente en cantidades detectables en personas no expuestas laboraboralmente. Estos niveles de fondo están considerados en el valor VLB), S (Significa que el indicador biológico es un indicador de exposición al agente químico en cuestión, pero la interpretación cuantitativa de su medida es ambigua (semicuantitativa). Estos indicadores biológicos deben utilizarse como una prueba de selección (screening) cuando no se pueda realizar una prueba cuantitativa o usarse como prueba de confirmación, si la prueba cuantitativa no es específica y el origen del determinante es dudoso)
Regulatory reference	Límites de Exposición Profesional para Agentes Químicos en España 2024. INSHT
Sweden - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Kobolt, och oorg. föreningar (som Co)
NGV (OEL TWA)	0.02 mg/m³ inhalerbar fraktion
Remark	C (Ämnet är cancerframkallande. Risk för cancer finns även vid annan exponering än via inandning. För vissa cancerframkallande ämnen som inte har gränsvärden gäller förbud eller tillståndskrav enligt föreskrifterna om kemiska arbetsmiljörisker); H (Ämnet kan lätt upptas genom huden. Det föreskrivna gränsvärdet bedöms ge tillräckligt skydd endast under förutsättning att huden är skyddad mot exponering för ämnet ifråga); S (Ämnet är sensibiliserande. Sensibiliserande ämnen kan ge allergi eller annan överkänslighet. Överkänslighetsbesvären drabbar främst huden eller andningsorganen. Överkänslighet innebär att man reagerar vid kontakt med ämnen som normalt inte ger besvär. Allergi är en undergrupp av överkänslighet som orsakas av reaktioner i kroppens immunsystem. Särskilt låga gränsvärden har fastställts för ämnen med mer uttalat luftvägssensibiliserande egenskaper. Några ämnen med starkt sensibiliserande egenskaper får endast hanteras efter tillstånd från Arbetsmiljöverket, se föreskrifterna om kemiska arbetsmiljörisker. Dessa ämnen har inga gränsvärden men i vissa fall riktvärden); 3 (Med inhalerbar fraktion menas den mängd partiklar, av totalmängden partiklar i luften, som man inandas genom näsa och mun)
Regulatory reference	Hygieniska gränsvärden (AFS 2018:1)
United Kingdom - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cobalt
WEL TWA (OEL TWA)	0.1 mg/m³ Cobalt compounds (as Co); United Kingdom; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; Workplace exposure limit (EH40/2005)
Remark	Carc (cobalt dichloride and sulphate)(Capable of causing cancer and/or heritable genetic damage), Sen (Capable of causing occupational asthma)
Regulatory reference	EH40/2005 (Fourth edition, 2020). HSE
Iceland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Kóbalt, ryk, reykur og ólífræn sambönd sem Co
OEL TWA	0.02 mg/m³

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
Remark	O (efnið er ofnæmisvaldandi)
Regulatory reference	Reglugerð um mengunarmörk og aðgerðir til að draga úr mengun á vinnustöðum (Nr. 390/2009)
Switzerland - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cobalt et ses composés / Cobalt und seine Verbindungen [Kobalt]
MAK (OEL TWA)	0.05 mg/m³ (i) / (e)
Notation	R, S, $C1_B$, M2, $R1_B$, B / H, S, $C1_B$, M2, $R1_B$, B
Remark	HSE, NIOSH, BG. Exprimé en Co. / HSE, NIOSH, BG. Als Co berechnet.
Regulatory reference	www.suva.ch, 01.01.2024
Switzerland - BAT	
Local name	Cobalt et ses composés / Cobalt und seine Verbindungen
BAT	30 µg/l (509 nmol/l; Paramètre biologique: Cobalt; Substrat d'examen: Urine; Moment du prélèvement: Fin de l'exposition, de la période de travail.) / (509 nmol/l; Biologischer Parameter: Cobalt; Untersuchungsmaterial: Urin; Probennahmezeitpunkt: Expositionsende, bzw. Schichtende.)
Regulatory reference	Ordonnance 832.30 (OPA), article 50 al. 3, www.suva.ch/valeurs-limites / Verordnung 832.30 (VUV), Art. 50 Abs. 3, www.suva.ch/grenzwerte
USA - ACGIH - Occupational Exposure Limits	
Local name	Cobalt and inorganic compounds, as Co
ACGIH OEL TWA	0.02 mg/m³ (Cobalt, inorganic compounds, as Co; USA; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; TLV - Adopted Value)
Remark (ACGIH)	TLV® Basis: Pulm func changes. Notations: DSEN; RSEN; A3 (Confirmed Animal Carcinogen with Unknown Relevance to Humans); BEI
Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2024

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls:
Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

Personal protection equipment

Personal protective equipment:
Avoid all unnecessary exposure. Personal protective equipment should be chosen according to the CEN standards and in discussion with the supplier of the protective equipment.
Personal protective equipment symbol(s):

Eye and face protection

Eye protection:
Safety glasses

Skin protection

Skin and body protection:
Wear suitable protective clothing

Hand protection:
Protective gloves

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection:
Where exposure through inhalation may occur from use, respiratory protection equipment is recommended. [In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.

Environmental exposure controls

Environmental exposure controls:
Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	:	Liquid
Colour	:	Not available
Odour	:	Not available
Odour threshold	:	Not available
Melting point	:	Not applicable
Freezing point	:	Not available
Boiling point	:	Not available
Flammability	:	Non flammable.
Lower explosion limit	:	Not available
Upper explosion limit	:	Not available
Flash point	:	Not available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	Not available
Decomposition temperature	:	Not available
pH	:	≤ 2
Viscosity, kinematic	:	Not available
Solubility	:	Not available
Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)	:	Not available
Vapour pressure	:	Not available
Vapour pressure at 50°C	:	Not available
Density	:	Not available
Relative density	:	Not available
Relative vapour density at 20°C	:	Not available
Particle characteristics	:	Not applicable

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None under recommended storage and handling conditions (see section 7).

10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Acute toxicity (oral) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (dermal) : Not classified
Acute toxicity (inhalation) : Not classified

ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1)	
LD50 oral rat	440 mg/kg (mg/kg bw Iron (Fe))
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
LD50 oral rat	766 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified
pH: ≤ 2

ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1)	
pH	1 (200 g/L)

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
pH	< 1

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
pH	3 – 5.5

Serious eye damage/irritation : Causes serious eye irritation.
pH: ≤ 2

ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1)	
pH	1 (200 g/L)

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
pH	< 1

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
pH	3 – 5.5

Respiratory or skin sensitisation : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified
Carcinogenicity : May cause cancer.

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
IARC group	3 - Not classifiable

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans

Reproductive toxicity : Not classified
STOT-single exposure : Not classified

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
STOT-single exposure	May cause respiratory irritation.

STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
LOAEC (inhalation, rat, dust/mist/fume, 90 days)	0.31 mg/L air
NOAEL (oral, rat, 90 days)	3 mg/kg bodyweight

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1)	
Viscosity, kinematic	Not applicable

11.2. Information on other hazards

No additional information available

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms nor to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, short–term (acute) : Not classified
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, long–term (chronic) : Not classified

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
EC50 - Crustacea [1]	5.89 mg/l Daphnia magna (Water flea)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Degree of Colouration Standard Solution - Y (Yellow). As specified in Chapter 2.2.2. Table 2.2.2.-1. of the European Pharmacopoeia	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable

ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1)	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable

hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable

cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)	
Persistence and degradability	Rapidly degradable

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Component	
Substance(s) not meeting the PBT criteria of REACH regulation, in accordance with Annex XIII	ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1), hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0), cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)
Substance(s) not meeting the vPvB criteria of REACH regulation, in accordance with Annex XIII	ferric chloride, hexahydrate (10025-77-1), hydrochloric acid (7647-01-0), cobalt dichloride hexahydrate (7791-13-1)

12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

No additional information available

12.7. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Regional waste regulation : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.
Sewage disposal recommendations : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Disposal must be done according to official regulations.
Additional information : Do not re-use empty containers.
European List of Waste (LoW, EC 2000/532) : 16 05 06* - laboratory chemicals consisting of or containing dangerous substances including mixtures of laboratory chemicals

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with ADR / IMDG / IATA / ADN / RID

ADR	IMDG	IATA	ADN	RID
14.1. UN number or ID number				
Not dangerous goods in terms of transport regulations				
14.2. UN proper shipping name				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.3. Transport hazard class(es)				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.4. Packing group				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
14.5. Environmental hazards				
Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated	Not regulated
No supplementary information available				

14.6. Special precautions for user

Overland transport
Not regulated

Transport by sea
Not regulated

Air transport
Not regulated

Inland waterway transport
Not regulated

Rail transport
Not regulated

14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Not applicable

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

EU-Regulations

REACH Annex XVII (Restriction List)

EU restriction list (REACH Annex XVII)		
Reference code	**Applicable on**	**Entry title or description**
3(b)	Degree of Colouration Standard Solution - Y (Yellow). As specified in Chapter 2.2.2. Table 2.2.2.-1. of the European Pharmacopoeia ; hydrochloric acid	Substances or mixtures fulfilling the criteria for any of the following hazard classes or categories set out in Annex I to Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008: Hazard classes 3.1 to 3.6, 3.7 adverse effects on sexual function and fertility or on development, 3.8 effects other than narcotic effects, 3.9 and 3.10

REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

Contains no substance(s) listed on REACH Annex XIV (Authorisation List)

REACH Candidate List (SVHC)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the REACH Candidate List

PIC Regulation (Prior Informed Consent)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the PIC list (Regulation EU 649/2012 concerning the export and import of hazardous chemicals)

POP Regulation (Persistent Organic Pollutants)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the POP list (Regulation EU 2019/1021 on persistent organic pollutants)

Ozone Regulation (2024/590)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Ozone Depletion list (Regulation EU 2024/590 on substances that deplete the ozone layer)

Council Regulation (EC) for the control of dual-use items

Contains no substance subject to the COUNCIL REGULATION (EC) for the control of dual-use items

Explosives Precursors Regulation (2019/1148)

Contains no substance(s) listed on the Explosives Precursors list (Regulation EU 2019/1148 on the marketing and use of explosives precursors)

Drug Precursors Regulation (273/2004)

Contains substance(s) listed on the Drug Precursors list (Regulation EC 273/2004 on the manufacture and the placing on market of certain substances used in the illicit manufacture of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances)

Name	CN designation	CAS-No.	CN code	Category, Subcategory	Threshold	Annex
Hydrochloric acid	Hydrogen chloride	7647-01-0	2806 10 00	Category 3		Annex I

National regulations

France

Occupational diseases	
Code	Description
RG 66	Occupational rhinitis and asthma
RG 70	Occupational diseases caused by cobalt and its compounds
RG 70 BIS	Respiratory disorders due to sintered or fused metal carbide dust containing cobalt
RG 70 TER	Primary broncho-pulmonary cancer caused by inhalation of cobalt dust associated with tungsten carbide prior to sintering

Germany

VOC ordinance (ChemVOCFarbV) :

Water hazard class (WGK) : WGK 2, Significantly hazardous to water (Classification according to AwSV, Annex 1).

Chemicals Prohibition Ordinance (ChemVerbotsV) : This product is subject to ChemVerbotsV Annex 2 Entry 1. The following requirements must be observed: authorization requirement (according to § 6 paragraph 1 sentence 1), basic requirements for carrying out the delivery (according to § 8 paragraph 1, 3 and 4), identification and documentation (according to § 9 paragraph 1 to 3) and exclusion of the shipping route (according to § 10).

Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV) : Is not subject to the Hazardous Incident Ordinance (12. BImSchV)

Netherlands

ABM category : A(3) - hazardous for aquatic organisms, may have longterm hazardous effects in aquatic environment

SZW-lijst van kankerverwekkende stoffen : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van mutagene stoffen : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Borstvoeding : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Vruchtbaarheid : None of the components are listed

SZW-lijst van reprotoxische stoffen – Ontwikkeling : None of the components are listed

Denmark

Danish National Regulations : Young people below the age of 18 years are not allowed to use the product
Pregnant/breastfeeding women working with the product must not be in direct contact with the product
The requirements from the Danish Working Environment Authorities regarding work with carcinogens must be followed during use and disposal

Poland

Polish National Regulations	:	Act of 25 February 2011 on chemical substances and their mixtures (J. o L. No. 63, item 322 as amended; consolidated text J. o L. 2019, item 1225). Act of 14 December 2012 on waste (J. o L. 2013, item 322 as amended; consolidated text J. o L. 2020, item 797). The announcement of Marshal of the Sejm of the Republic of Poland dated 19 October 2016 concerning the consolidated text announcement of the decree on the management of packaging and packaging waste (J. o L. 2016, item 1863 as amended). Decree of the Minister of Environment of 14 December 2014 on the catalogue of waste (J. o L. 2014, item 1923). Act of 19 August 2011 on the Carriage of Dangerous Goods (J. o L. 2011 No. 227, item 1367 as amended; consolidated text J. o L. 2020, item 154). Regulation of the Minister of Family, Labour and Social Policy of 12 June 2018 on the highest permissible concentration and intensity of noxious agents for health at work environment (J. o L. item 1286 as amended). The announcement of Minister of Health dated 9 September 2016 concerning the consolidated text announcement of the decree of the Minister of Health of 30 December 2004 on health and safety at work related to exposure to chemical agents at work (J. o L. of 16 September 2016, item 1488) Regulation of the Minister of Health of 2 February 2011 on tests and measurements of the noxious agents for health at work environment (J. o L. No. 33, item 166 as amended). Regulation of the Minister of Environment of 9 December 2003 on particularly hazardous substances to the environment (J. o L. No. 217, item 2141). ADR Agreement: Government Statement of 13 March 2023 on the entry into force of amendments to Annexes A and B to the Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (ADR), signed in Geneva on 30 September 1957 (J. o. L. 2023, item 891)

15.2. Chemical safety assessment

No chemical safety assessment has been carried out

SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes

Section	Changed item	Comments
1.2	Main use category	**Modified**
2.1	Adverse physicochemical, human health and environmental effects	**Modified**
2.1	Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]	**Modified**
2.2	Precautionary statements (CLP)	**Modified**
2.2	Hazard statements (CLP)	**Modified**
4.1	First-aid measures for first aider	**Added**
4.1	First-aid measures after skin contact	**Modified**
4.2	Symptoms/effects after ingestion	**Added**
4.2	Symptoms/effects after inhalation	**Added**
4.2	Symptoms/effects after skin contact	**Modified**
5.1	Unsuitable extinguishing media	**Added**
5.2	Explosion hazard	**Added**

Indication of changes		
Section	**Changed item**	**Comments**
5.2	Fire hazard	**Added**
5.3	Firefighting instructions	**Added**
6.1	Emergency procedures	**Added**
6.1	Protective equipment	**Added**
6.1	General measures	**Added**
6.3	For containment	**Added**
7.1	Additional hazards when processed	**Added**
7.1	Hygiene measures	**Modified**
7.2	Packaging materials	**Added**
7.2	Technical measures	**Added**
7.2	Storage conditions	**Modified**
8.2	Personal protective equipment	**Added**
9	Flammability	**Modified**
12.1	Ecology - general	**Modified**
13.1	Product/Packaging disposal recommendations	**Added**
13.1	Sewage disposal recommendations	**Added**
13.1	Additional information	**Added**
13.1	Regional waste regulation	**Added**
15.1	REACH Annex XVII	**Modified**
16	Abbreviations and acronyms	**Added**

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists
ADN	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
ADR	European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
ATE	Acute Toxicity Estimate
BCF	Bioconcentration factor
BLV	Biological limit value
BOD	Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)
CAS-No.	Chemical Abstract Service number
CLP	Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
COD	Chemical oxygen demand (COD)
CSA	Chemical safety assessment
DMEL	Derived Minimal Effect level
DNEL	Derived-No Effect Level

Abbreviations and acronyms:	
EC-No.	European Community number
EC50	Median effective concentration
ED	Endocrine disruptor
EN	European Standard
EWC	European waste catalogue
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IMDG	International Maritime Dangerous Goods
LC50	Median lethal concentration
LD50	Median lethal dose
LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
Log Kow	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Kow)
Log Pow	Partition coefficient n-octanol/water (Log Pow)
MAK	maximum workplace concentration
NOAEC	No-Observed Adverse Effect Concentration
NOAEL	No-Observed Adverse Effect Level
NOEC	No-Observed Effect Concentration
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL	Occupational Exposure Limit
OSHA	Occupational Safety Health Administration
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative Toxic
PNEC	Predicted No-Effect Concentration
PPE	Personal protection equipment
RID	Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail
SDS	Safety Data Sheet
STP	Sewage treatment plant
TF	Technical function
ThOD	Theoretical oxygen demand (ThOD)
TLM	Median Tolerance Limit
TWA	Time Weighted Average
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
vPvB	Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
UFI	Unique Formula Identifier

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
Acute Tox. 4 (Oral)	Acute toxicity (oral), Category 4

Full text of H- and EUH-statements:	
Aquatic Acute 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Acute Hazard, Category 1
Aquatic Chronic 1	Hazardous to the aquatic environment – Chronic Hazard, Category 1
Carc. 1B	Carcinogenicity (inhalation) Category 1B
Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 1
Eye Irrit. 2	Serious eye damage/eye irritation, Category 2
Met. Corr. 1	Corrosive to metals, Category 1
Muta. 2	Germ cell mutagenicity, Category 2
Repr. 1B	Reproductive toxicity, Category 1B
Resp. Sens. 1	Respiratory sensitisation, Category 1
Skin Corr. 1B	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 1, Sub-Category 1B
Skin Irrit. 2	Skin corrosion/irritation, Category 2
Skin Sens. 1	Skin sensitisation, Category 1
STOT RE Not classified	Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) Not classified
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity – Single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory tract irritation
H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H334	May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H341	Suspected of causing genetic defects.
H350	May cause cancer.
H350i	May cause cancer by inhalation.
H360F	May damage fertility.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
EUH208	Contains cobalt dichloride hexahydrate. May produce an allergic reaction.

Classification and procedure used to derive the classification for mixtures according to Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 [CLP]:		
Eye Irrit. 2	H319	Calculation method
Carc. 1B	H350	Calculation method

This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.